



A Complete Solution for Structure Identification

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Advanced Chemistry Development, Inc. (ACD / Labs)

Visionary Software for Scientists





State of the Industry

Verification
Introduction

Workflows

- Desktop
- Batch
- Walk-up

Validation

Elucidation

Summary

- Structure identification is not what it used to be
 - Open Access
 - New NMR experiments
 - Electronic databases
- Today's Chemists and Spectroscopists need help!
 - Data bottlenecks exist here

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New Options

Verification
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Elucidation

Summary

- Software can open up these bottlenecks
 - Organization, routing and storage of data
 - Easing data interpretation
- Measurable impact on the bottom line!

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Verification for Structure Confirmation

Verification
Introduction

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Elucidation

Summary

🌀 Definition:

- 🌀 A measurement of how well a particular structure corresponds to an NMR spectrum
- 🌀 This is a very different challenge from Elucidation

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Verification Value

Verification
Introduction

Workflows

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Elucidation

Summary

- Assisted spectral verification:
 - Time savings per sample for the Chemist or Spectroscopist
 - Increased accuracy and confidence of assignment
 - Unbiased validation of expert opinion

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3 Verification Workflows

Verification Introduction

Workflows

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Summary

Desktop Verification

➤ For individual Chemists and Spectroscopists

Batch Verification

➤ For Spectroscopists

Automated Verification

➤ For walk-up NMR instruments

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Desktop Verification

🌀 One at a time

🌀 Interactive procedure

Verification
Introduction

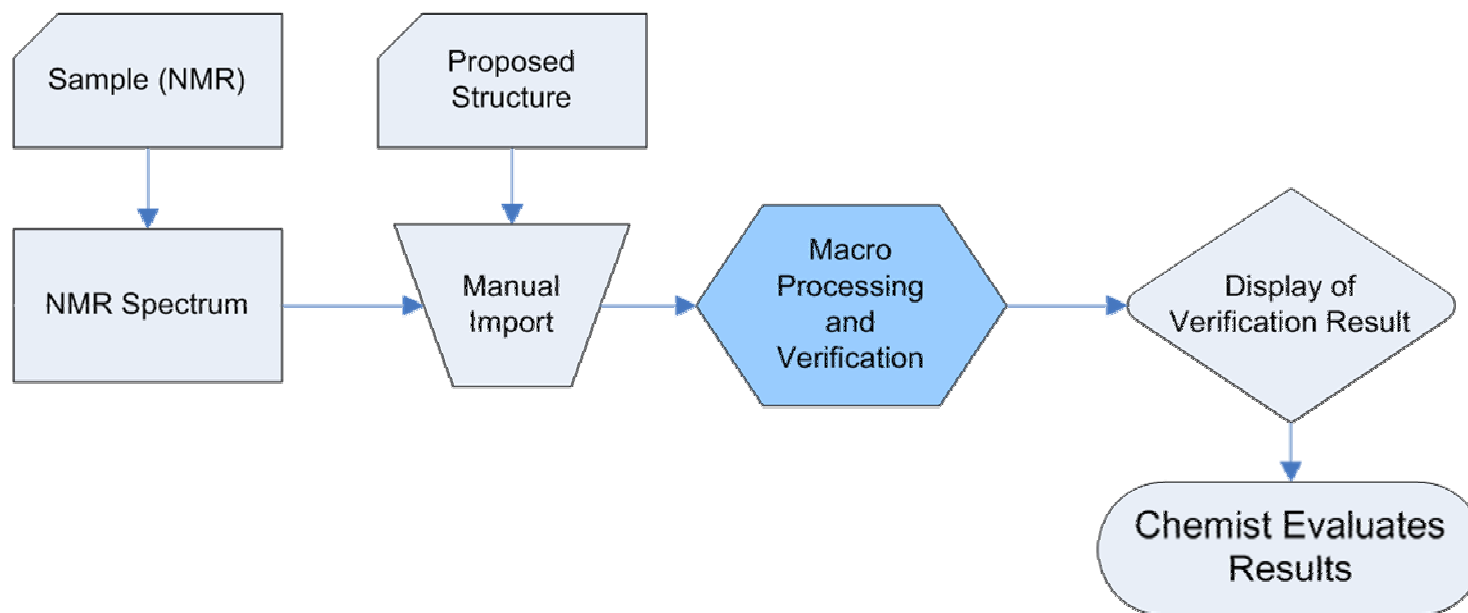
Workflows

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Assignment Help

Verification
Introduction

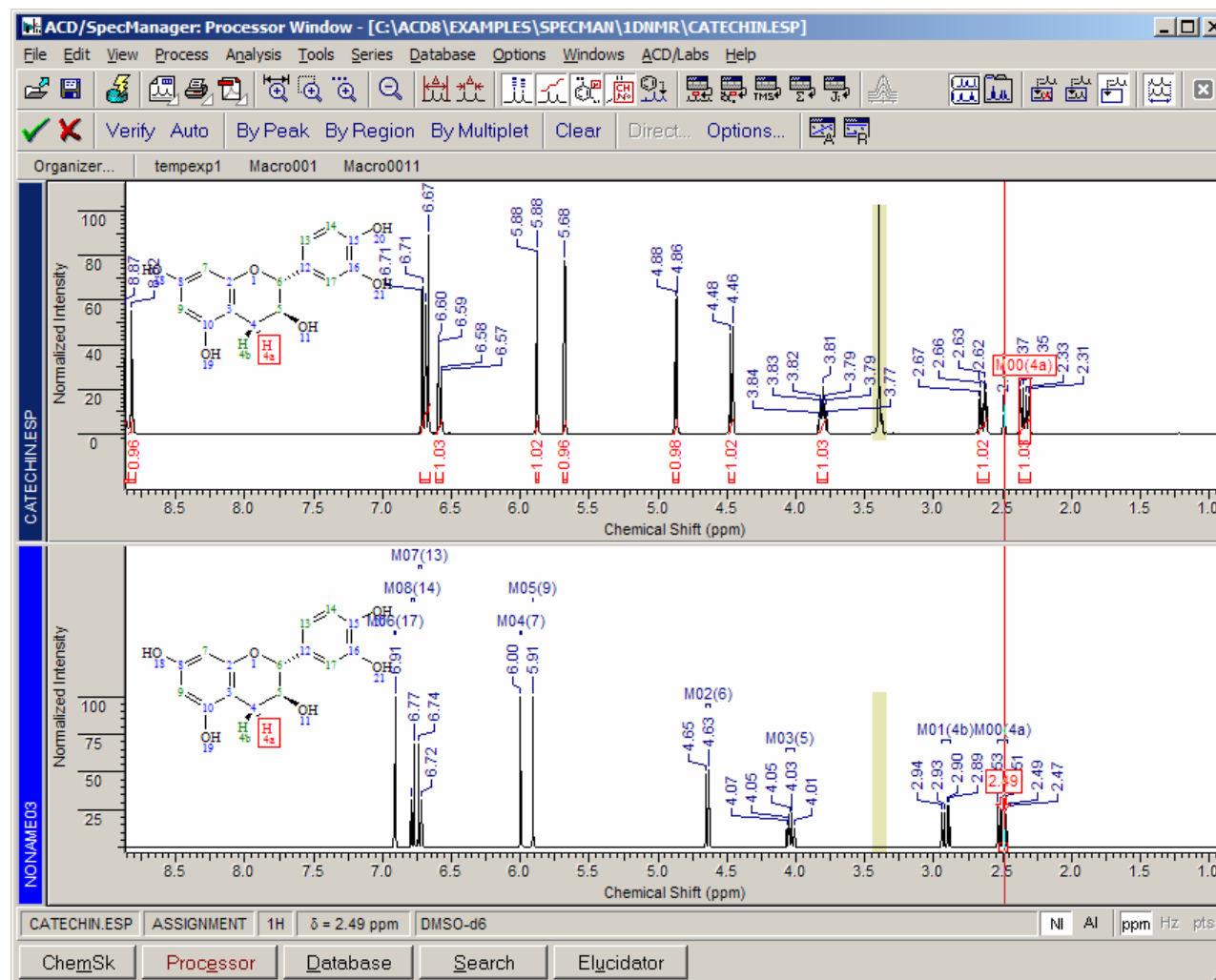
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Desktop Verification

Verification
Introduction

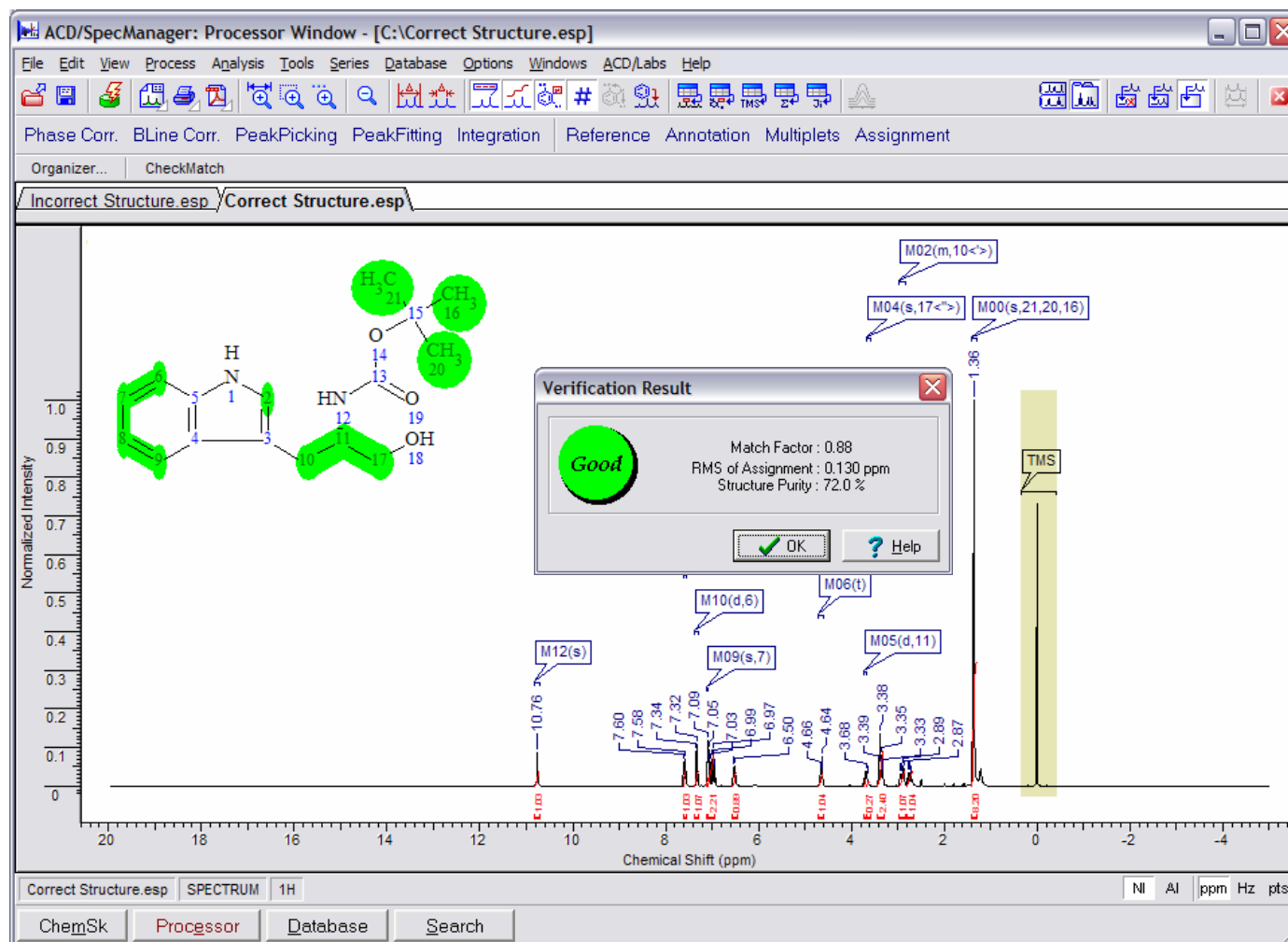
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2D NMR Overlay

Verification
Introduction

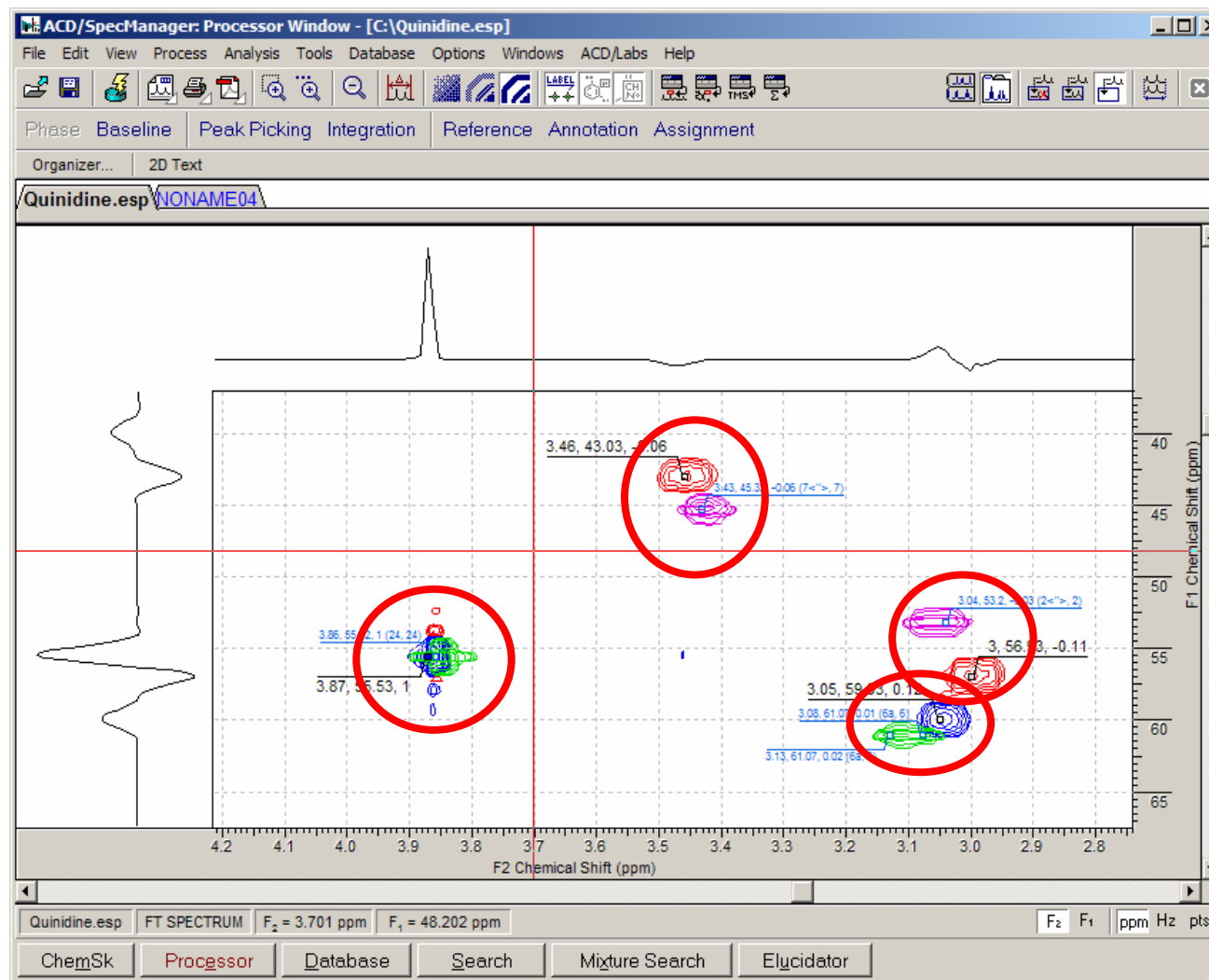
Workflows

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Batch Verification

Verification Introduction

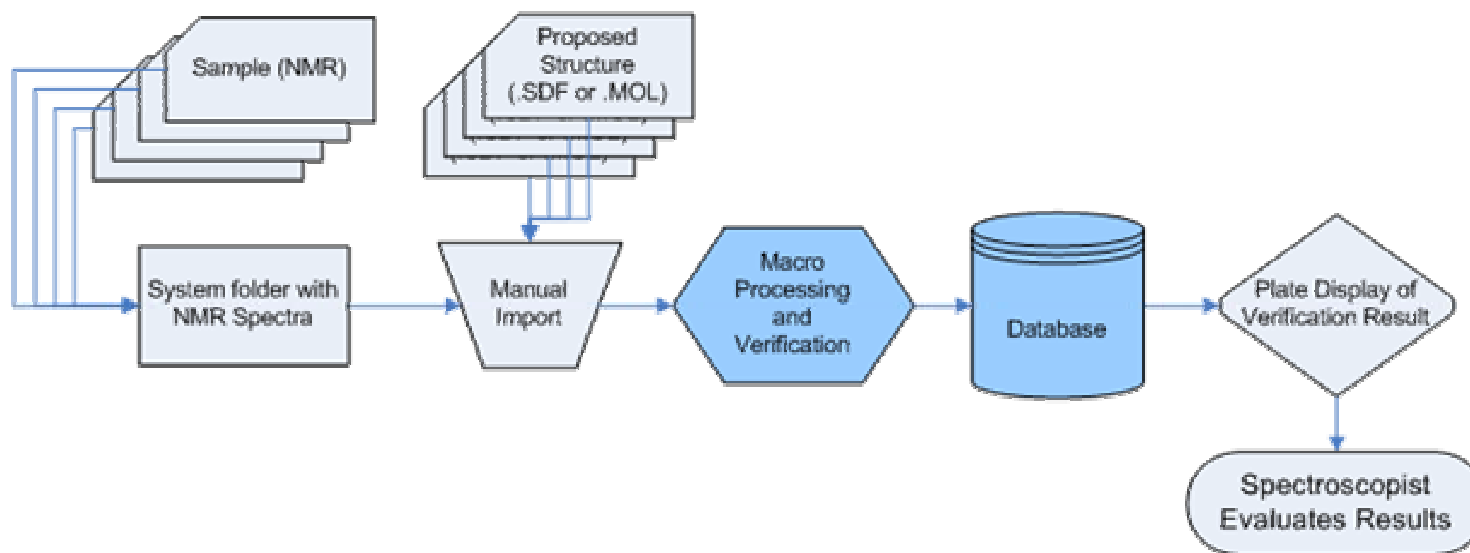
Workflows

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Validation

Elucidation

Summary



- Plates of data
 - Related or Non-related structures
- Interactive Batch workflow
 - High-throughput processing
 - High-throughput evaluation

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Batch Verification

Verification
Introduction

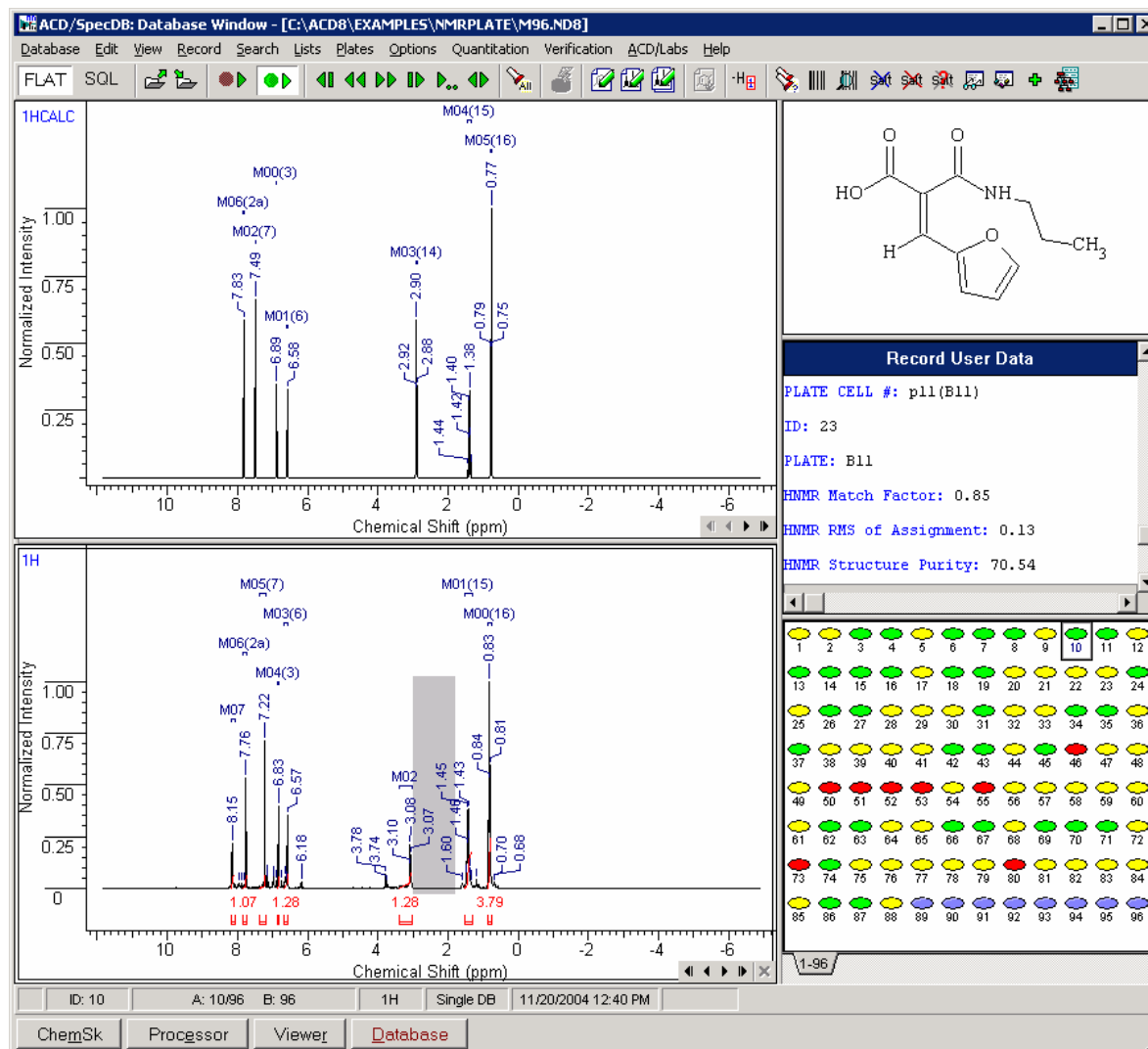
Workflows

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Elucidation

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Automated Verification

Verification Introduction

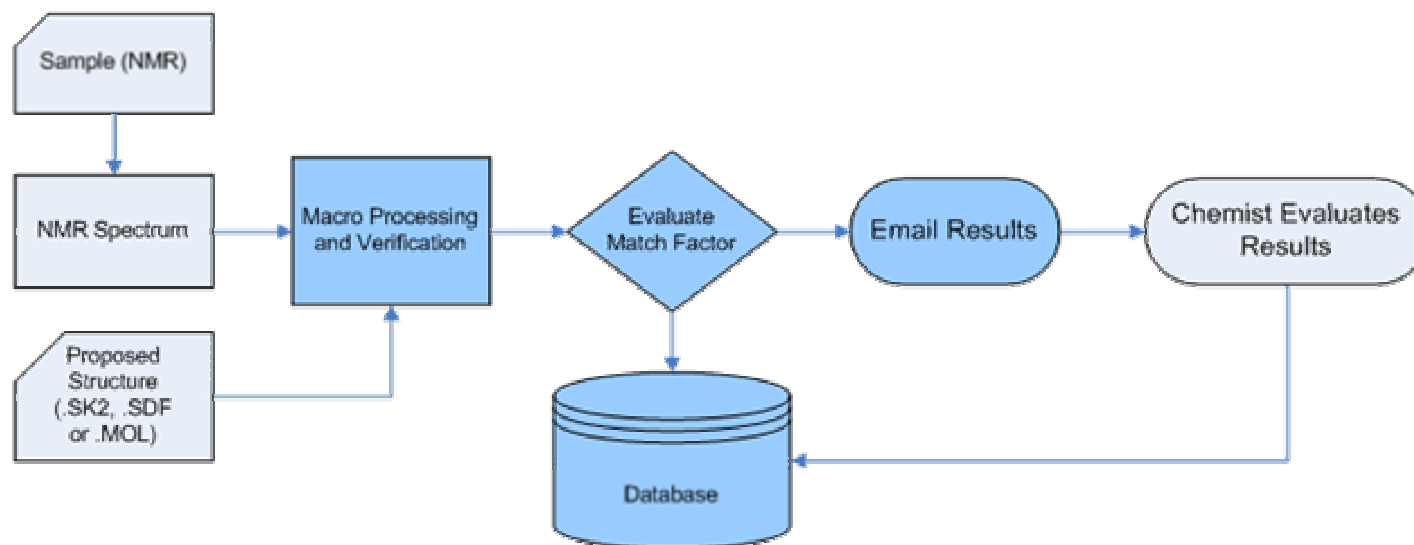
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Elucidation

Summary



- 🔍 Automatic spectrum retrieval
- 🔍 Automatic spectrum preparation
- 🔍 Automatic spectrum evaluation
- 🔍 Automatic result output

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Verification Validation

Verification
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Summary

- Extensive testing has been done
 - On all different types of data
 - 1D and 2D
 - Large and small datasets
 - Correct and incorrect matches

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Performance Metrics

Verification Introduction

Workflows

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Validation

Elucidation

Summary

Verification Product	0 - X	X - Y	Y - 1
Match Category	Incorrect Match	Ambiguous Match	Correct Match
Result Scenarios	True Negative	Ambiguous	True Positive
	False Negative		False Positive
User Behaviour	No Action Needed	Evaluate Match Manually	No Action Needed

3 match categories

5 result scenarios

➤ Only 'Ambiguous' results need manual evaluation

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Test Validation

Verification
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Elucidation

Summary

- Set of structures purposely incorrect
 - ‘Blind’ to validation team
 - Substituted for structures that are similar but distinguishable

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Test Structures

Verification
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Summary

Structure	Correct	Match Factor	Structure Purity	RMS, ppm
	Yes	0.93	62%	0.08
	No	0.41	69%	0.58

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Test Structures

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Summary

Structure	Correct	Match Factor	Structure Purity	RMS, ppm
	Yes	0.97	90%	0.09
	No	0.74	71%	0.17

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Combining 1D and 2D Verification

Verification Introduction

Workflows

- Desktop
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Validation

Elucidation

Summary

- More than the sum of the parts
 - 1D is used as a filter
 - If $VP > 85$, match is correct
 - 2D is used as a filter
 - If carbon match < 0.3 , match is incorrect
 - Combination of both is also used in evaluation
 - Average of both matches

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Test Results

Verification
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Elucidation

Summary

1D Verification Result					2D Verification Result				Combination Result		
#	HNMR RMS of Assignment	HNMR Match Factor	HNMR Structure Purity	VP	Spectrum MF (1H, F2)	Structure MF (1H, F2)	Spectrum MF (13C, F1)	Structure MF (13C, F1)	Average 1H Match	Average 13C Match	Complex Match
3	0.09	0.93	95.4	88.7	0.42	0.76	0.46	0.46	0.59	0.46	0.89
7	0.10	0.93	91.3	84.9	0.23	0.94	0.58	0.88	0.58	0.73	0.85
14	0.12	0.85	90.3	76.7	0.15	0.84	0.52	0.67	0.50	0.59	0.77
22	0.19	0.84	90.0	75.6	0.19	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.41	0.64	0.68
10	0.14	0.90	89.3	80.4	0.16	0.32	0.61	0.32	0.24	0.46	0.80
6	0.12	0.89	96.0	85.5	0.69	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.81	0.89	0.85
12	0.18	0.81	96.9	78.5	0.30	0.51	0.77	0.57	0.41	0.67	0.79
9	0.16	0.88	93.0	81.8	0.16	0.27	0.59	0.29	0.21	0.44	0.82
1	0.14	0.93	99.3	92.4	0.52	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.69	0.88	0.92
17	0.16	0.81	90.0	72.9	0.23	0.00	0.79	0.11	0.12	0.45	0.54
20	0.18	0.76	88.3	67.1	0.19	0.55	0.72	0.64	0.37	0.68	0.68
13	0.19	0.81								0.83	0.77
8	0.13	0.88								0.74	0.85
18	0.11	0.76								0.80	0.77
16	0.18	0.77								0.70	0.71
25	0.37	0.56								0.40	0.43
24	0.40	0.55	88.8	48.8	0.24	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.12	0.09	0.22
26	0.32	0.59	78.8	46.5	0.27	0.54	0.76	0.65	0.41	0.71	0.63
11	0.18	0.83	95.9	79.6	0.14	0.49	0.51	0.41	0.32	0.46	0.80
5	0.14	0.88	98.2	86.4	0.15	0.51	0.63	0.63	0.33	0.63	0.86
15	0.24	0.80	93.7	74.9	0.36	0.81	0.48	0.48	0.59	0.48	0.57
4	0.09	0.97	90.0	87.3	0.20	0.92	0.64	0.86	0.56	0.75	0.87
21	0.29	0.68	89.0	60.5	0.28	0.74	0.36	0.36	0.51	0.36	0.44
23	0.39	0.55	96.7	53.2	0.26	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.13	0.46	0.48
19	0.27	0.75	94.5	70.9	0.26	0.48	0.79	0.57	0.37	0.68	0.69

CORRECT MATCHES

1D Verification Result					2D Verification Result				Combination Result		
#	HNMR RMS of Assignment	HNMR Match Factor	HNMR Structure Purity	VP	Spectrum MF (1H, F2)	Structure MF (1H, F2)	Spectrum MF (13C, F1)	Structure MF (13C, F1)	Average 1H Match	Average 13C Match	Complex Match
20	0.58	0.40	69.0	27.6	0.23	0.46	0.58	0.28	0.43	0.34	0.38
21	0.43	0.54	78.4	42.3	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.16
23	0.21	0.61	66.7	40.7	0.05	0.31	0.11	0.49	0.18	0.30	0.34
13	0.18	0.86	96.4	82.9	0.23	0.64	0.36	0.36	0.44	0.36	0.83
2	0.17	0.81	60.5	49.0	0.19	0.10	0.44	0.08	0.14	0.26	0.34
4	0.91	0.34	96.0	32.6	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.23	0.47	0.37	0.35
17	0.31	0.67	96.9	64.9	0.40	0.52	0.42	0.21	0.46	0.31	0.43
18	0.48	0.42	85.7	36.0	0.03	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.19
26	0.28	0.79	99.3	78.5	0.32	0.79	0.64	0.64	0.55	0.64	0.78
19	0.29	0.47	83.3	39.1	0.18	0.12	0.40	0.02	0.15	0.21	0.27
22	0.42	0.39								0.35	0.33
7	0.23	0.74								0.43	0.50
1	0.81	0.21								0.47	0.36
24	1.01	0.10								0.42	0.28
5	0.72	0.37								0.25	0.28
3	0.72	0.41								0.10	0.19
11	0.75	0.31	88.8	27.5	0.07	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.04	0.25	0.26
6	0.48	0.47	96.5	45.4	0.19	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.10	0.29	0.34
15	0.19	0.63	41.3	26.0	0.09	0.11	0.26	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.19
9	0.45	0.47	89.3	42.0	0.10	0.32	0.16	0.37	0.21	0.27	0.32
10	0.32	0.73	88.2	64.4	0.34	0.77	0.56	0.74	0.56	0.65	0.65
14	0.31	0.64	89.8	57.5	0.10	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.22	0.39	0.45
25	0.30	0.66	82.6	54.5	0.16	0.47	0.18	0.18	0.32	0.18	0.30
12	0.79	0.64	96.7	61.9	0.31	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.15	0.39	0.46
16	0.25	0.68	94.5	64.3	0.18	0.22	0.53	0.28	0.20	0.41	0.49

INCORRECT MATCHES

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Test Summary

Verification
Introduction

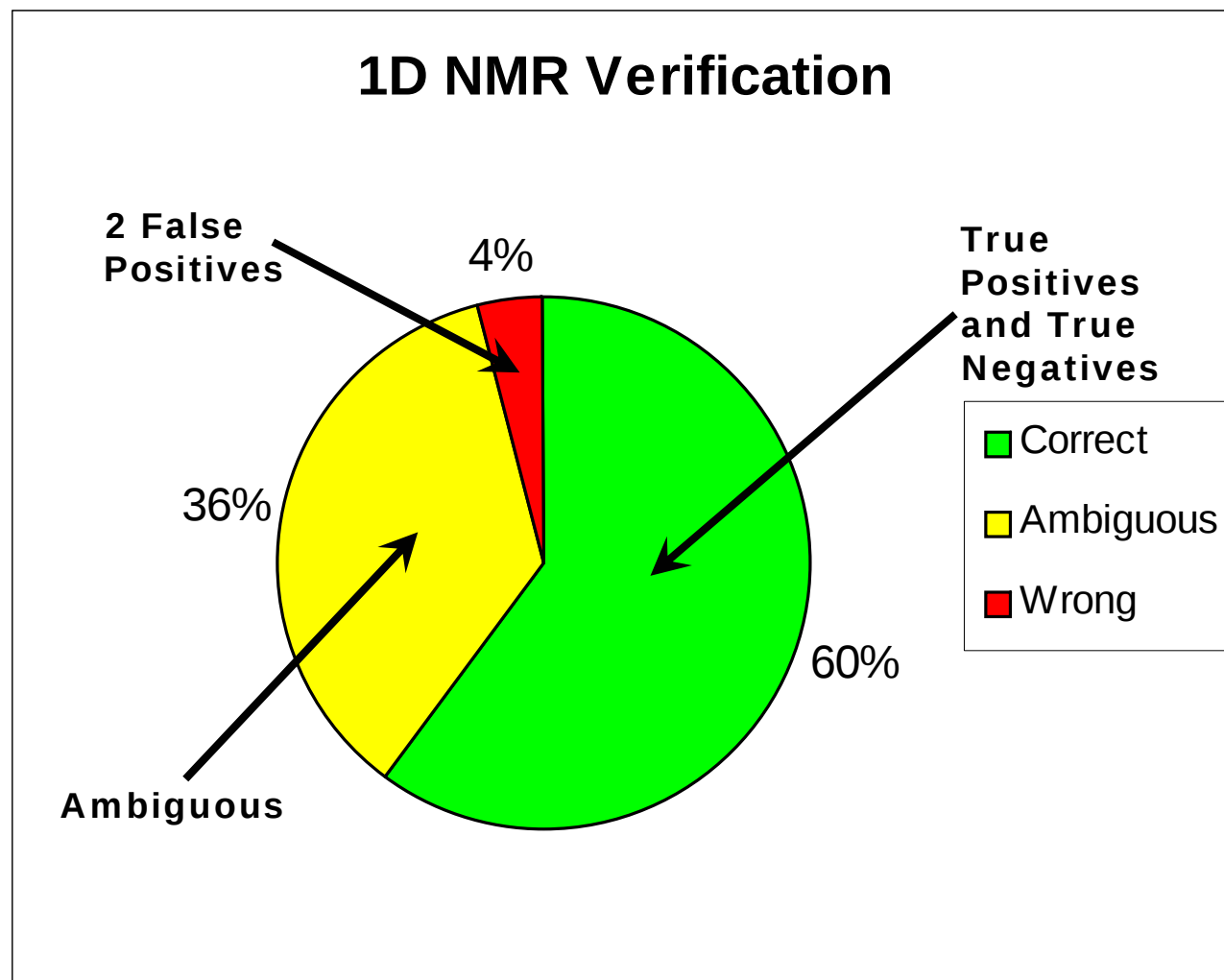
Workflows

- Desktop
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Validation

Elucidation

Summary



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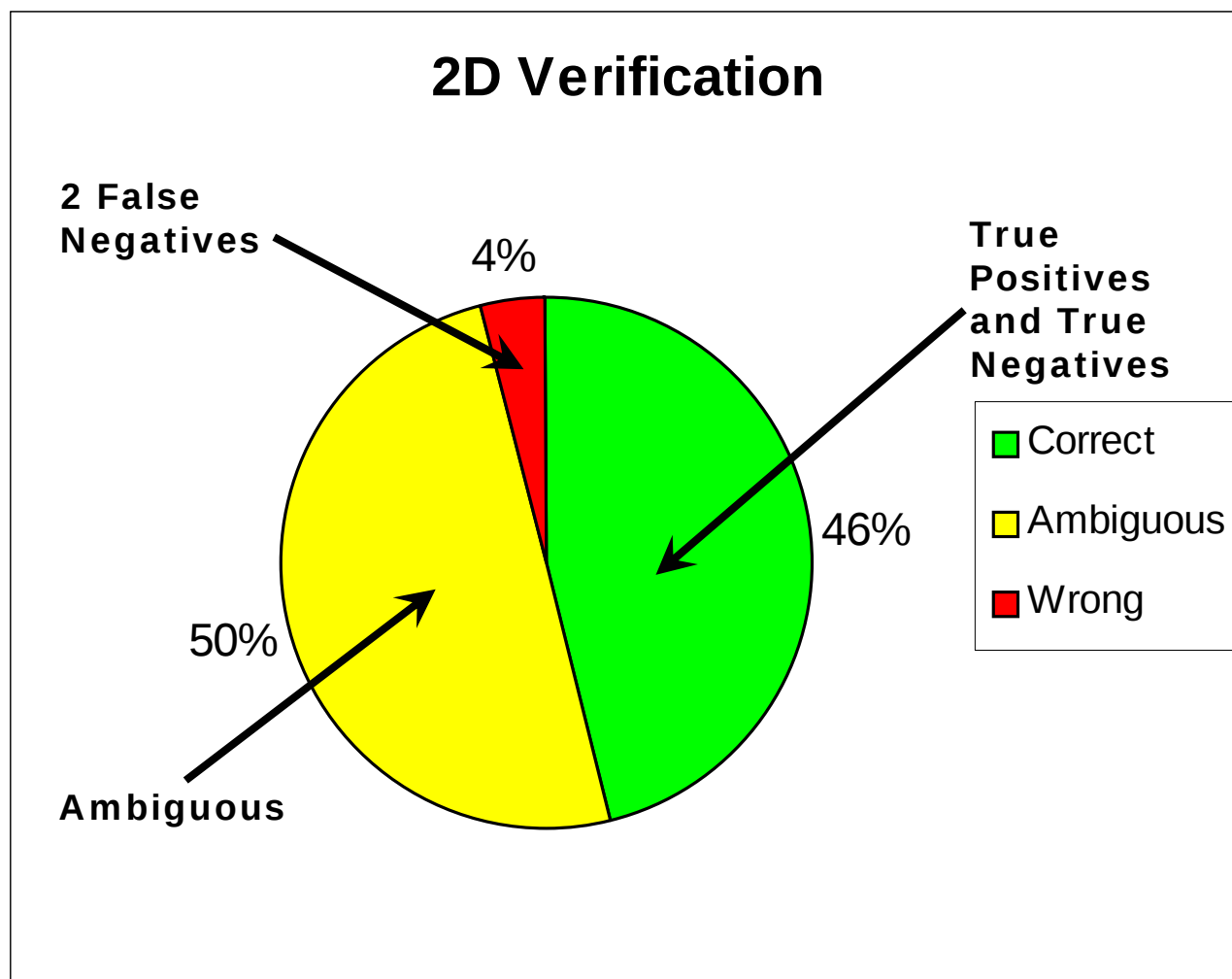
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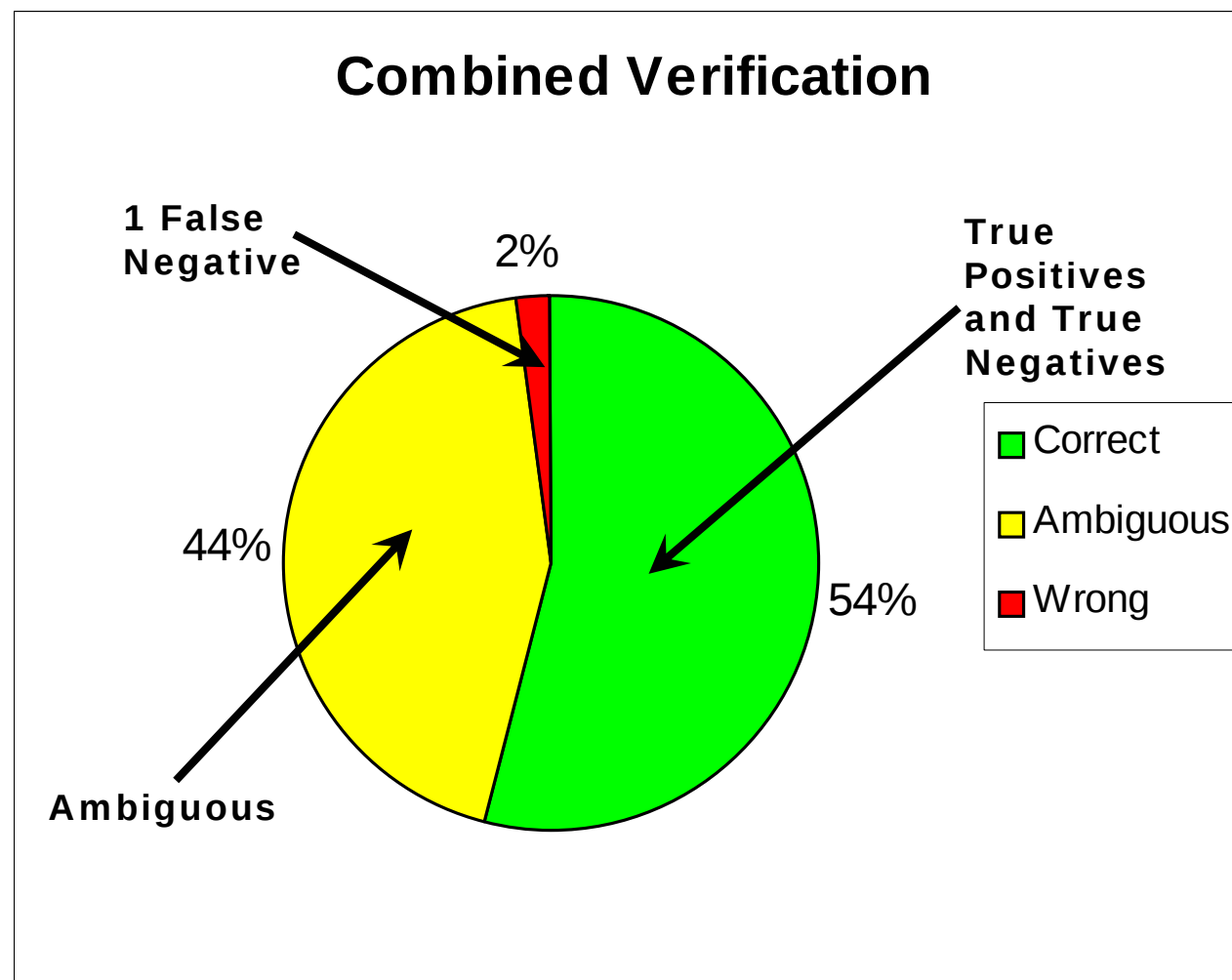
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Summary Results

Verification
Introduction

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Summary

- When using 1D and 2D NMR
 - At least 54% of all spectrum structure matches can be automatically evaluated
 - Minimum 54% time savings

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Verification: The First Step

Verification Introduction

Workflows

- Desktop
- Batch
- Walk-up

Validation

Elucidation

Summary

- 🔍 What next?
 - 🔍 If correct: move on
 - 🔍 If incorrect: evaluate manually
 - Can the software still help?
 - Absolutely
- 🔍 After evaluation, elucidation is a logical next step
 - 🔍 Can be executed automatically based on verification result

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Verification and Elucidation Workflow

Verification
Introduction

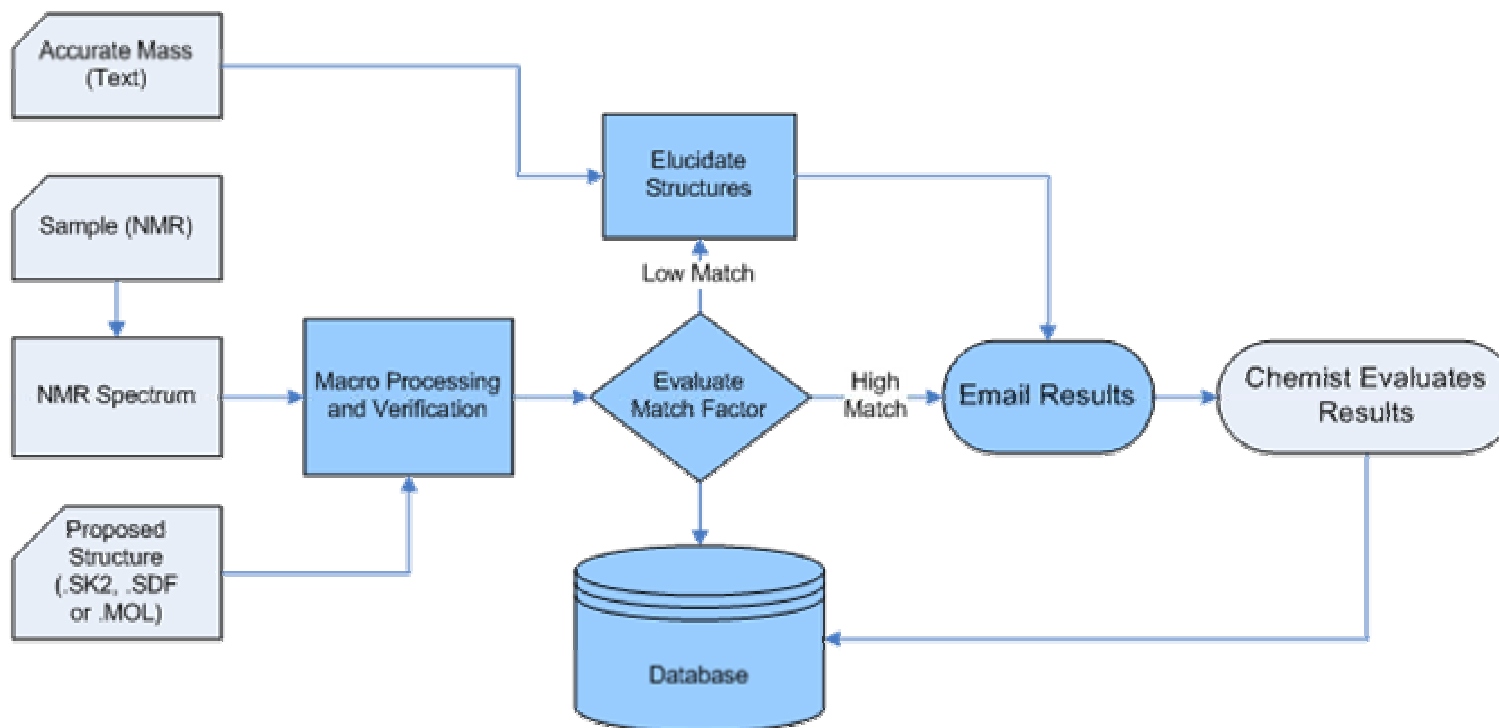
Workflows

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Validation

Elucidation

Summary



 Elucidation is automated just like Verification

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Summary

Verification
Introduction

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Elucidation

Summary

- Verification is flexible, accurate and automated
- Accuracy has been validated
- Verification is not the end:
 - Results communication
 - Automated evaluation
 - Elucidation

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Acknowledgements

Verification
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Summary

- 🌀 Tim Spitzer, GSK
- 🌀 Sergey Golotvin, ACD/Labs
- 🌀 Tony Williams, ACD/Labs
- 🌀 Brent Lefebvre, ACD/Labs
- 🌀 Arvin Moser, ACD/Labs

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